



Enforcement Of Regional Regulation Number 2 Of 2020 Concerning Public Order And Community Peace

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ABSTRACT

To foster stability, order, and peaceful conditions in society, as well as to instill a sense of discipline and habitual behavior among individuals in South Buton Regency, the South Buton Regency Regional Regulation Number 2 of 2020 concerning Public Order and Community Peace was established. This regulation underscores the significance of community participation in enhancing various aspects of life, including knowledge, economy, social structures, environment, and politics. Active engagement from all members of society is essential in creating a safe and comfortable environment. However, the effectiveness of this regulation is hampered by the lack of public awareness and understanding, primarily due to insufficient dissemination of information. As a result, many community members are unaware that they may be violating the regulation, leading to inadvertent non-compliance. The absence of proper socialization efforts from relevant authorities means that the public does not receive necessary information or warnings about the prohibitions outlined in the regulation. This gap in communication and education is a critical factor contributing to the lack of adherence to the regulation and underscores the need for more robust public outreach and education initiatives. By improving socialization and awareness efforts, the authorities can ensure that the community is better informed, which will enhance compliance and ultimately contribute to a more orderly and peaceful society.

Keywords: Community Participation, Community Peace, Public Order

1. INTRODUCTION

Law Number 23 of 2014 concerning Regional Government mandates that enforcement of regional regulations and regional head regulations be carried out by the Civil Service Police Unit (Satpol PP). Likewise with the Government Regulation of the Republic of Indonesia Number 16 of 2018 concerning Civil Service Police Units, which further explains that to maintain peace and public order, protect the community and enforce regional regulations and regional heads, the Satpol PP was formed.

A peaceful and orderly environment is the desire of every community, this is one of the factors that has a very significant influence on human life in society. The environment in which they live also gives color to all dimensions and activities of life, including personality, lifestyle, thought patterns, including behavior. In this regard, Law Number 23 of 2014 concerning Regional Government mandates that enforcement of Regional Regulations and Regional Head Regulations be carried out by the Civil Service Police Unit. Likewise with the Government Regulation of the Republic of Indonesia Number 16 of 2018 concerning Civil Service Police Units, which further explains that to maintain Public Peace and Order, protect the community and enforce Regional Regulations, a Civil Service Police Unit was formed.

Community participation is very important to develop the knowledge, economic, social, environmental and political aspects of all citizens. Apart from that, in social life, the participation of every member of society is needed in creating a safe and comfortable environment. Safe refers to the condition of being free from everything that

disturbs and hinders. The word safe in this sense has 4 (four) fundamental meanings, namely: 1. Security, feeling free from psychological and physical disturbances; 2. Certainty, freedom from worry; 3. Security, feeling protected from anything dangerous; and 4. Peace, a feeling of peace both physically and mentally. Meanwhile, the meaning of the word order is a condition where all social units, including members of society, regardless of position and function, can take part in their roles in accordance with the provisions. Security and order are conditions that are really needed to support the implementation of peace and public order as well as all community activities. Conditions of peace and public order are conditions that are the main hope of the entire community so that increased calm and tranquility in society as well as the spirit of motivation to work can be realized. There is no fear due to the possibility of interference. Public peace and order is the responsibility of the entire community and government, including the police as law enforcement officers. In its implementation, the police make efforts/actions which are realized in police operational activities, both routine and specific.

From this, the struggle to convince the public is absolutely necessary so that they participate in public order, namely that two-way communication between society and the government can be established. This situation will change people's attitudes and actions from apathy to support and participation. This underlines the importance of government participation in how community participation can increase. Community participation contributes to the success of each government program according to their respective abilities without having to sacrifice their interests. Contributions are required in the form of ideas, criticism and voluntary opinions as well as being directly involved in carrying out order in an area. There is socialization in every decision making, and the community must also be involved in every decision making. People are used to having the initiative to start social activities in order to improve the situation and conditions that occur in order to create order in a better direction.

The lack of public awareness in maintaining public peace and public order is one of the factors causing society to pay less attention to matters of public interest, so it is necessary to continuously disseminate Regional Regulation Number 2 of 2020 concerning Public Order and Public Peace to the people of South Buton Regency, especially in Batuaga sub-district as the capital of South Buton Regency.

2. METHOD RESEARCH

The role of the South Buton Regency Civil Service Police Unit in realizing public order and community peace is carried out using the face to face socialization method for enforcement of regional regulations in the community. This activity aims to increase public understanding and knowledge by conveying information on regional regulations related to Regional Regulation Number 2 of 2020 concerning Public Order and Community Peace. In this activity, Rasmala Dewi, SH, Staff of the Civil Service Police Unit of South Buton Regency, acted as a resource person.

3. RESULTS AND DISCUSSION

1. Community Participation in Realizing Public Order Security and Community Peace

Community participation is the role of a person or community group in identifying problems, making decisions and providing alternative solutions through thoughts, expertise, time, capital or materials for development programs implemented by the government. As a goal, participation results in empowerment, that is, everyone has the right to express opinions in making decisions concerning their lives. In an alternative form, participation is interpreted as a tool to achieve efficiency in activity management as a tool in implementing policies.

Community participation is the right and obligation of a citizen to contribute to the achievement of group goals. Participation can take the form of mental, emotional and physical involvement in using all the abilities they have (taking initiative) in all activities carried out as well as supporting the achievement of goals and responsibility for all involvement. Participation that is driven by mental and emotion is called autonomous participation, while participation that is driven by coercion is called mobilization. Participation encourages a person or group to contribute or support joint activities, based on volunteerism so that a sense of shared responsibility grows towards the interests of the group or organization.

In Regional Regulation Number 2 of 2020, it is explained that public peace and order is an order that is in accordance with legal principles, religious and social norms and statutory regulations so that the foundations of life can be maintained which guarantee a sense of security and calm for the community and nation. and country . In maintaining peace and public order, community participation is very much needed by the community. This concerns economic, social and cultural aspects of peace and public order which will not produce results if the community does not play an active role, both as objects and subjects in regional development. Participation is very important to be promoted to all actors involved in peace and public order. Participation does not only mean from individuals, society, or government, but participation must come from all parties.

The implementation of community participation in maintaining peace and public order should make the community feel like they are the object of government policy and must be able to represent the community in accordance with their interests. Community participation can be realized, whether in groups or individuals, organized or spontaneous, momentary or continuous, and in a certain way can be realized. Community participation needs to be developed so that they are willing and able to participate through various forms of activities, whether in the form of energy, thoughts, time, funds or materials, skills and results. Local institutions thus become the dominant factor in encouraging participation. Apart from that, community participation can be stimulated or encouraged by the cold hand of the government or community leaders because their participation tends to be ineffective if it is outside the institutional context. Apart from that, in rural areas, local institutions are a very dominant factor in regional development efforts

2. The Government's Role in Realizing Community Security and Public Order

As explained in Law Number 23 of 2014 concerning Regional Government Article 65 paragraph (1), the Regional Head has the task of "maintaining public peace and order". Furthermore, the government has given authority to regional governments to carry out their respective regional affairs, including the maintenance of peace and public order. The maintenance of peace and public order in the region is carried out by the Civil Service Police Unit as a Regional Work Unit (SKPD). Furthermore, regulations regarding the existence of the Civil Service Police Unit are strengthened in Law Number 23 of 2014 concerning Regional Government Article 255 paragraph (1) that: "The Civil Service Police Unit was formed to enforce Regional Regulations (Perda) and Regional Head Regulations (Perkada) , maintaining public order and peace, as well as providing community protection." In paragraph (2) the Civil Service Police Unit has 4 (four) authorities, namely: a) Carrying out non-judicial disciplinary action against members of the public, apparatus or legal entities who violate Regional Regulations and/or Regional Regulations; b) Take action against members of the public, apparatus or legal entities who disturb public order and public peace; c) Carrying out investigative actions against members of the public, officials or legal bodies who are suspected of committing violations of Regional Regulations and/or Perkada; and d) Take administrative action against community members, officials or legal entities who violate regional regulations and/or regional regulations. Based on Government Regulation Number 16 of 2018 concerning the Civil Service Police Unit, it is clearly known that the Civil Service Police Unit functions as an enforcer of Regional Regulations and Local Government Regulations, as well as maintaining public peace and order. Thus, the regional government through the Civil Service Police Unit has an obligation to ensure peace and order in the community.

In general, the authority of the Civil Service Police Unit and the Indonesian National Police is the same as realizing security and order; (b) provide a budget to support the implementation of maintaining peace and order; (c) creating and implementing working relationships with larger and smaller entities; (d) enforce regulations that apply nationally, regionally and locally in the field of promoting peace and order; (e) carry out peace and order development on a regional and local scale to support and contribute to the development of peace and order on a national scale. The Civil Service Police Unit has the function of administering peace and public order in the region and is obliged to enforce regional regulations that have been made. The Civil Service Police Unit can discipline business actors who are in the green lane as regulated in regional regulations by carrying out raids in areas that allow business actors who are in the green lane.

To comply with Regional Regulation Number 2 of 2020 concerning Public Order and Community Peace. Where the place of business actors is the green belt and park of South Buton, in accordance with

what is stated in Article 11 paragraph (1) points 1 and 2 to maintain order and tranquility in the green belt of parks and public facilities, every person is prohibited from:

1. Entering or being in a green lane or park that is not public
2. Misusing or converting green lanes, parks and public places.

And sanctions are included in Regional Regulation Number 2 of 2020 concerning Public Order and Community Peace, if business actors do not comply with what is stated in Article 33, Article 34 and 35.

As well as appealing to business actors to occupy the facilities and infrastructure provided by the Regional Government in Lakarada Field for sellers of bread, pop ice drinks and fried food sellers, for sellers of vegetables and fish at Bandar Batauga Market.



Picture 1. Face to Face Socialization Activities with business actors in Batauga District, South Buton Regency.

4. CONCLUSIONS

Community security and public order are shared responsibilities in creating a safe, peaceful and peaceful environment. The implementation of community participation in maintaining peace and public order should make the community feel like they are the object of government policy and must be able to represent the community in accordance with their interests. Community participation can be realized, either in groups or individuals, organized or spontaneous, momentary or continuous, and in certain ways it can be realized. Community participation needs to be developed so that they are willing and able to participate through various forms of activities, whether in the form of energy, thoughts, time, funds or materials, skills and results. Local institutions thus become the dominant factor in encouraging participation.

Continue to maintain and care about security and public order wherever you are. And continue to follow the applicable laws and regulations, especially regional regulation number 2 of 2020 concerning public security and public order in order to achieve mutual comfort. And urge business actors to occupy the facilities and infrastructure that have been provided by the Regional Government in Lakarada Field for sellers. bread, pop ice drinks and fried food sellers, vegetable and fish sellers are at Bandar Batauga Market.

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